

Using Aura MLS to Study Intraseasonal Variations (Madden-Julian Oscillation, MJO) of H₂O and CO in Tropical Tropopause Layer (TTL)

Sun Wong and Andrew E. Dessler

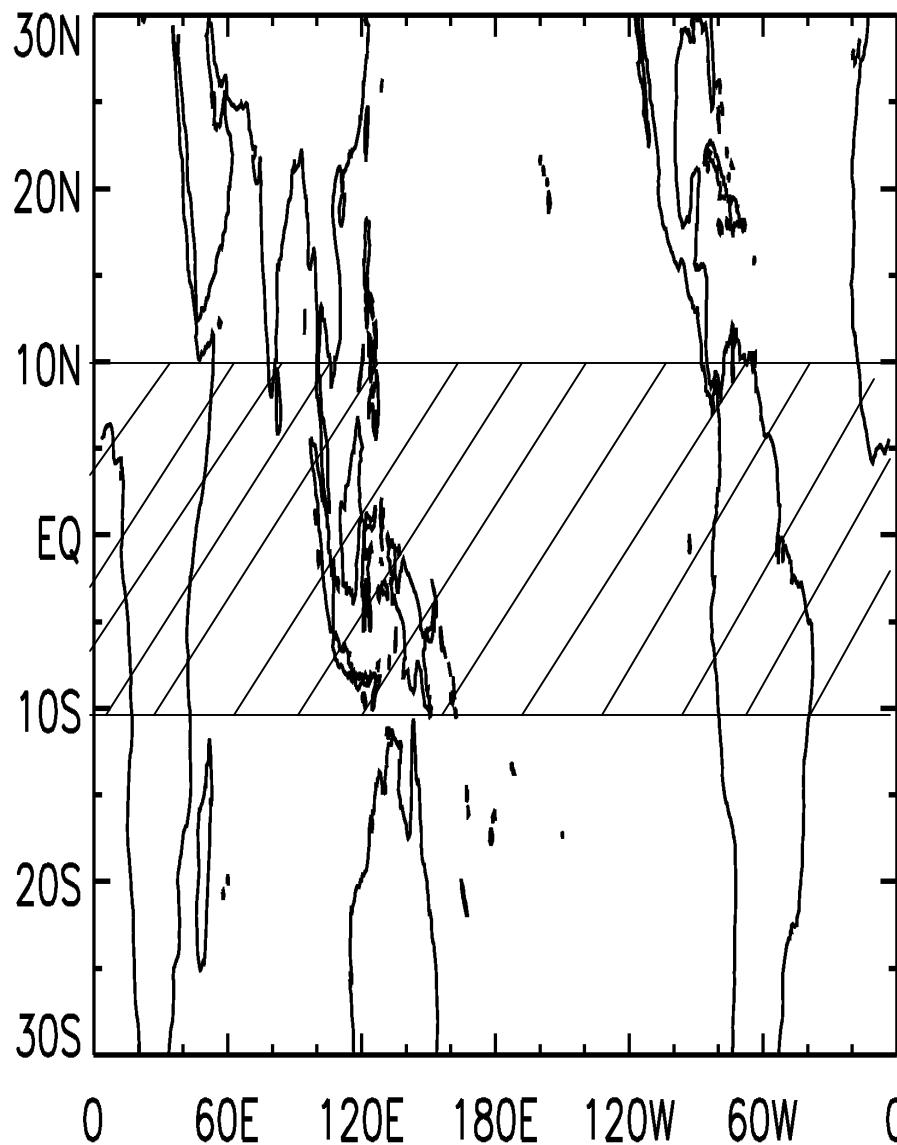
Department of Atmospheric Sciences, Texas A&M University

Aura Meeting, Boulder, September 2006

Introduction

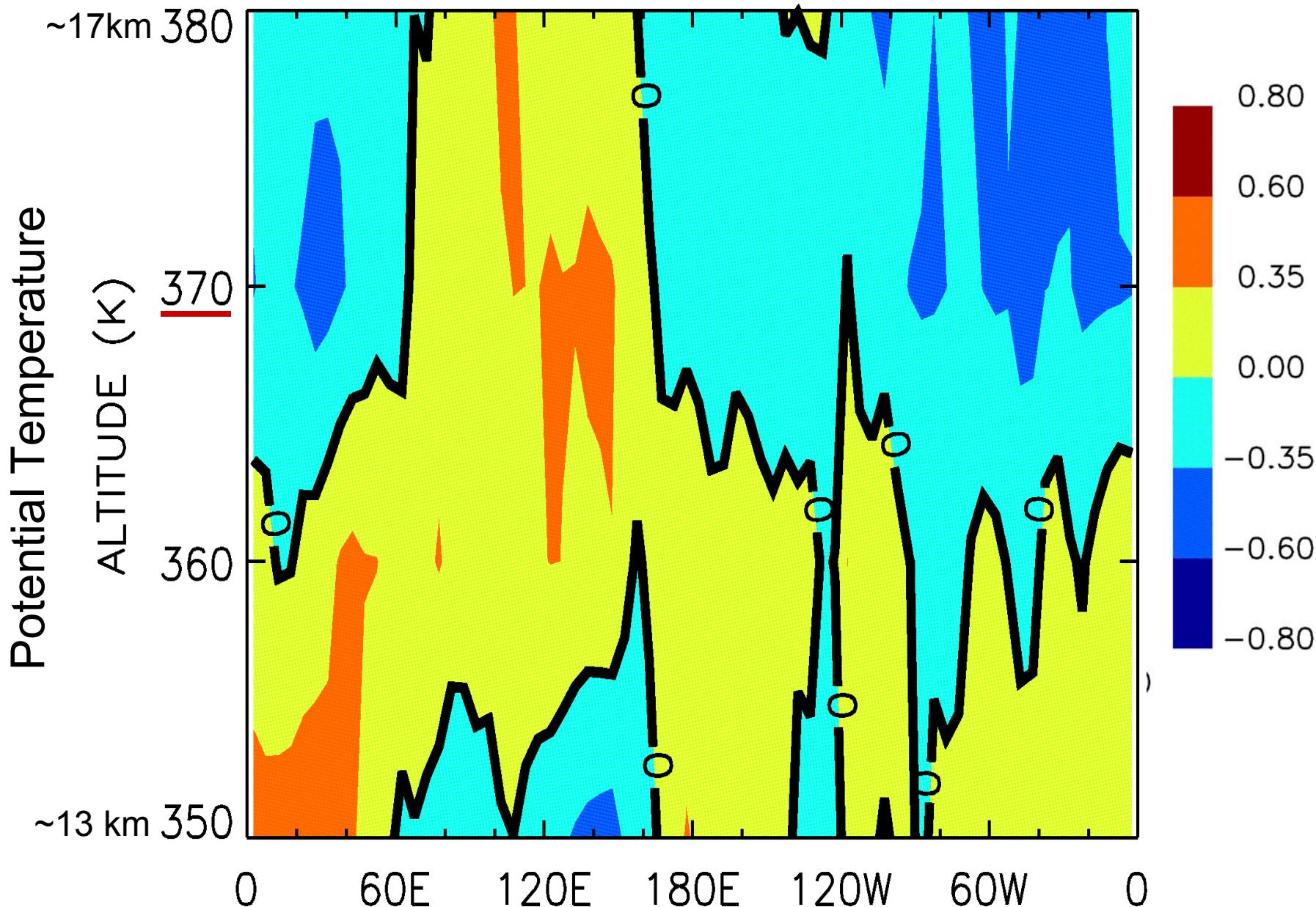
- Study of H_2O in the TTL: A greenhouse gas, sources of active chemical radicals (HO_x), dynamics of stratosphere-troposphere exchange
- Study of CO in the TTL: Unlike H_2O , it's not influenced by temperature
- Intraseasonal scale variations: Convection and chemical species are related: The effects of MJO

Tropical Mean H_2O : Zonally averaged between 10°S-10°N at 370 K



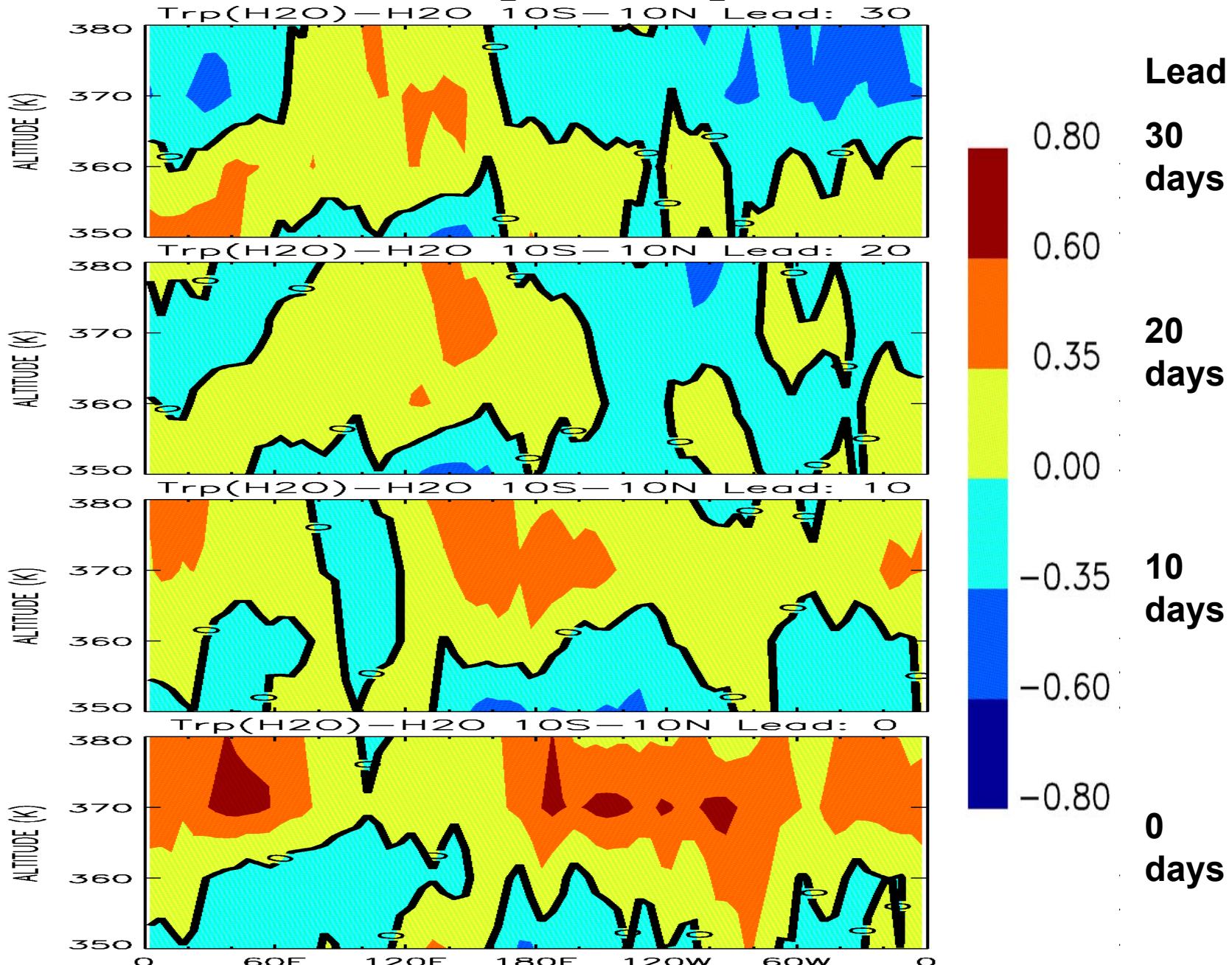
Aura MLS Nov 2004 – May 2005, v1.51

Trp(H₂O)–H₂O 10S–10N Lead: 30 days



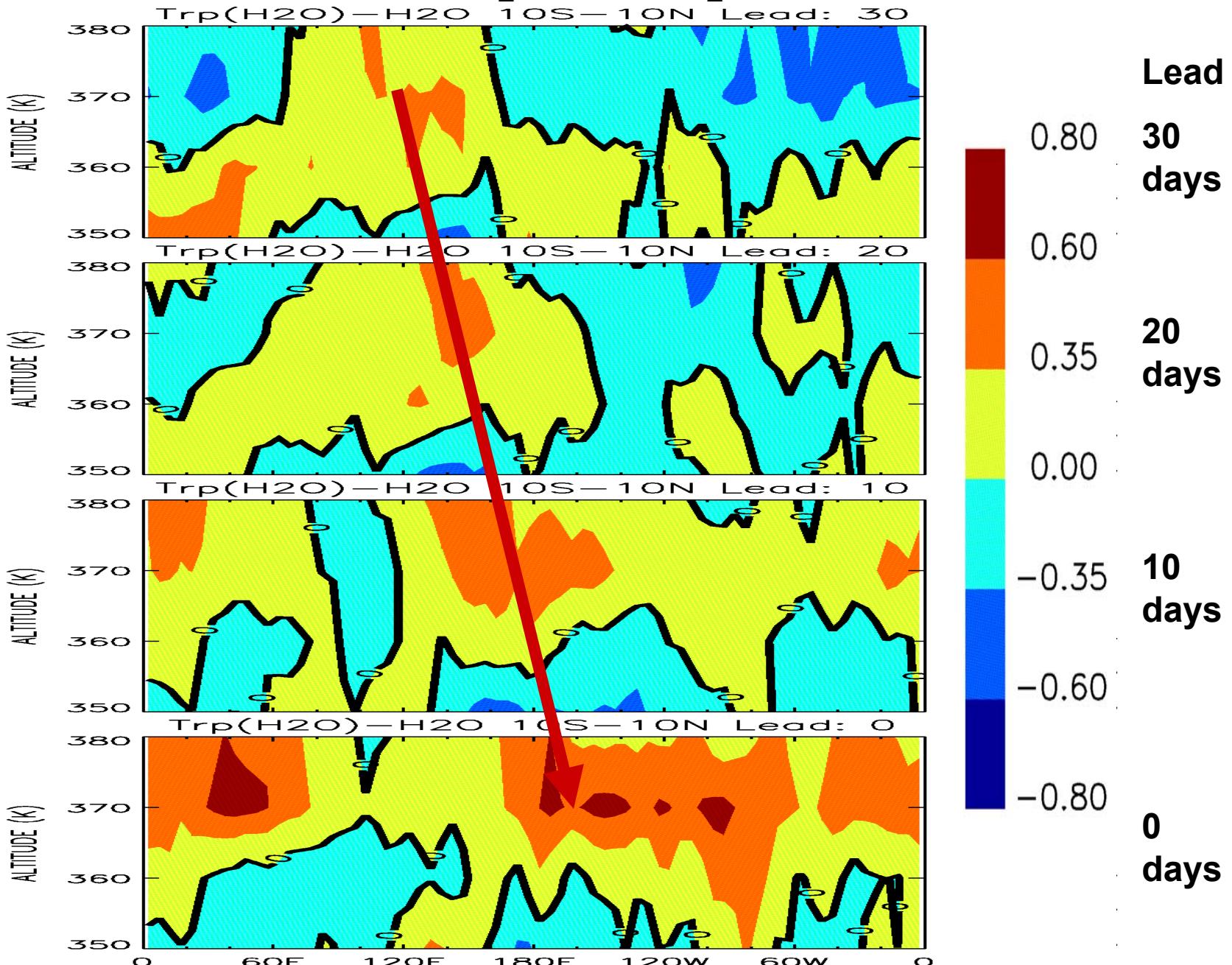
Correlation of Trp(H₂O) and H₂O, 10°S-10°N

Potential Temperature



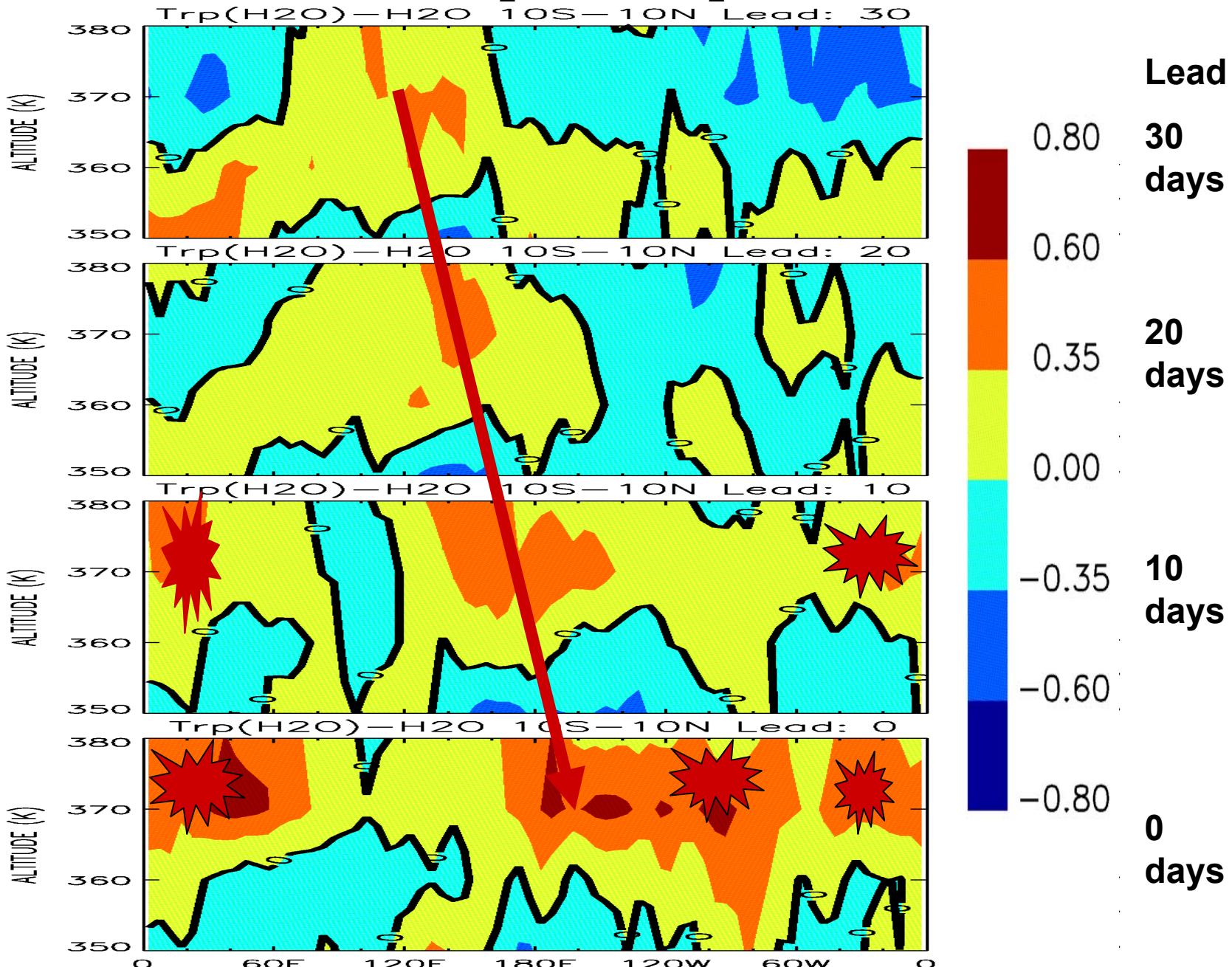
Correlation of Trp(H₂O) and H₂O, 10°S-10°N

Potential Temperature

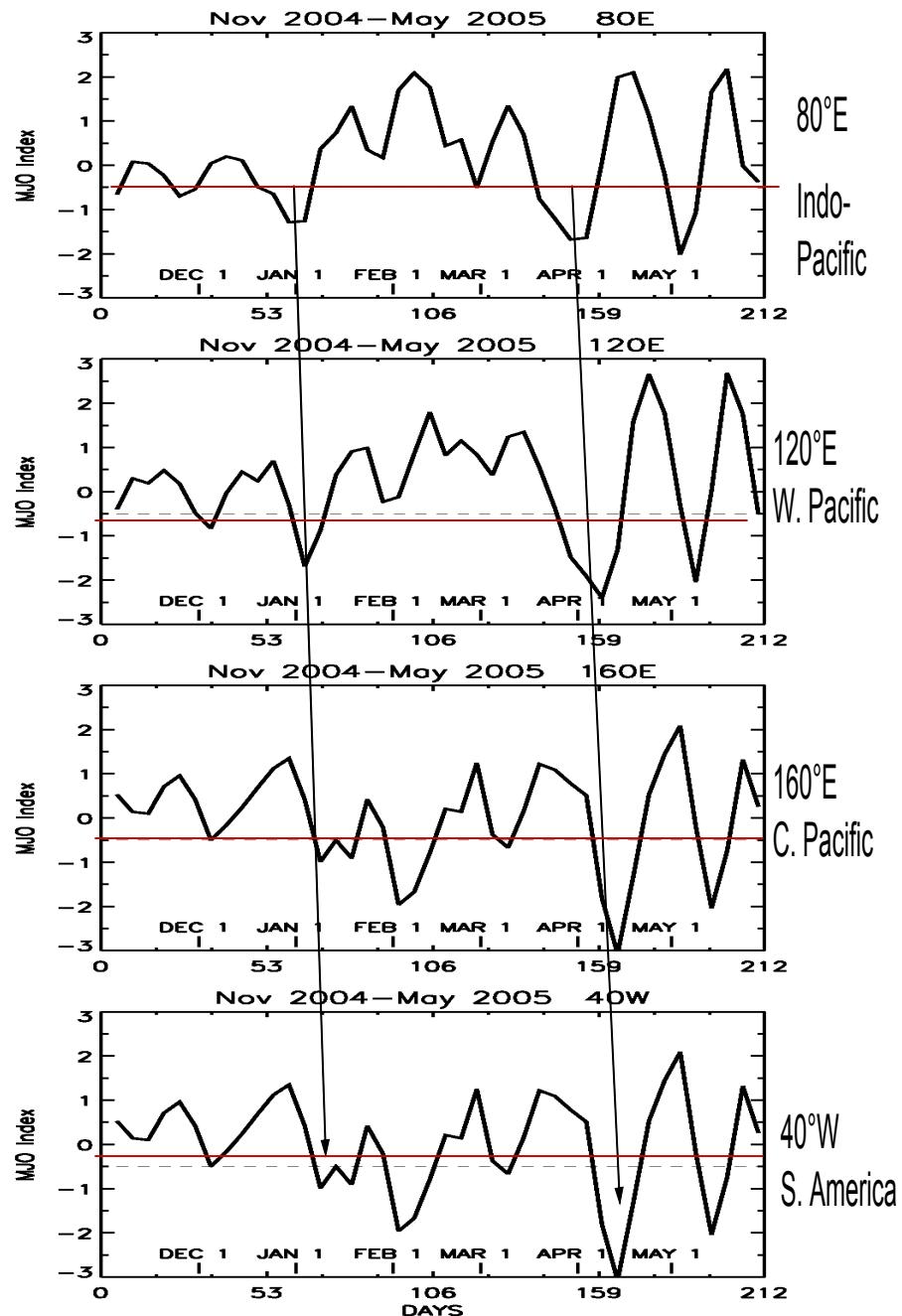


Correlation of Trp(H₂O) and H₂O, 10°S-10°N

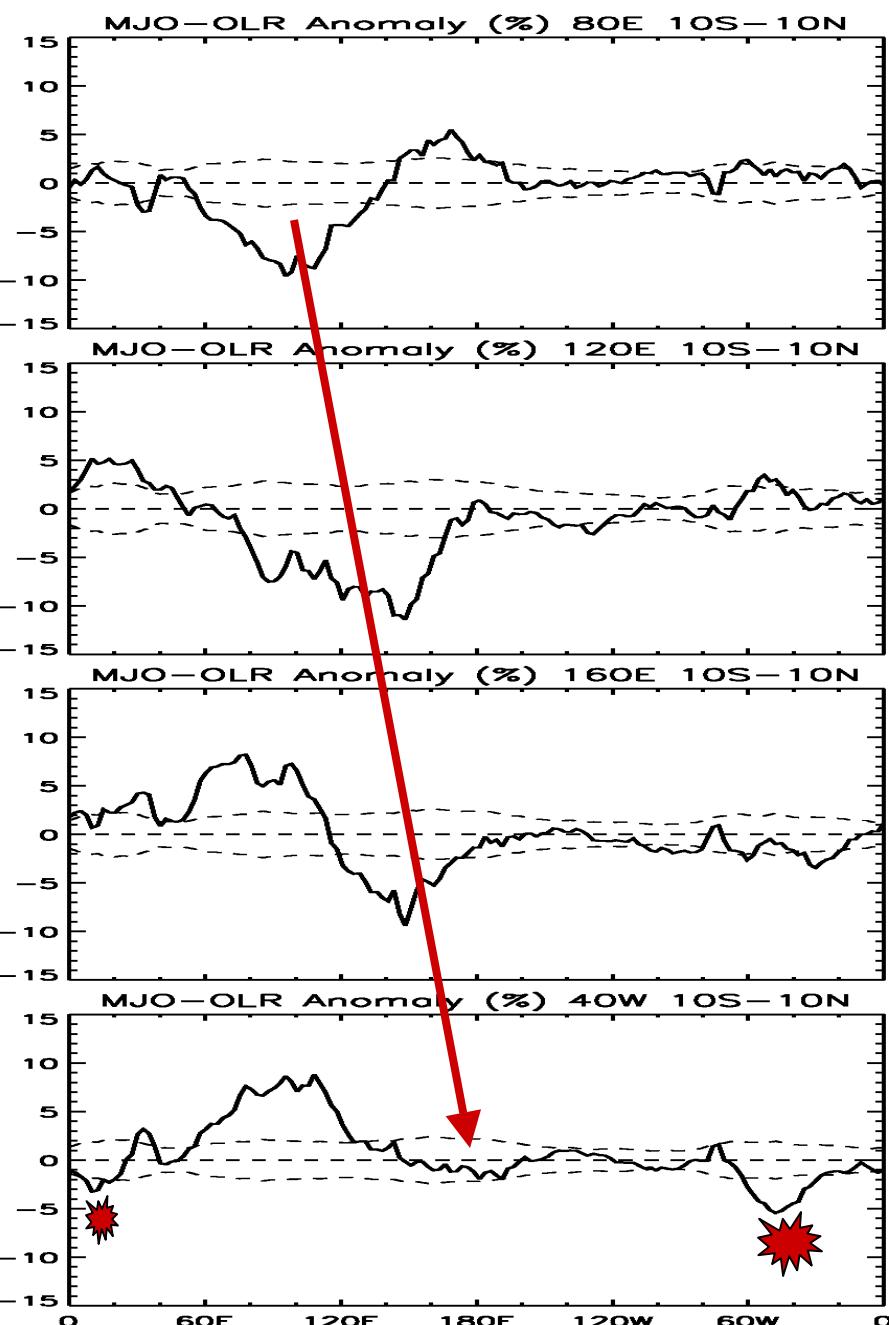
Potential Temperature



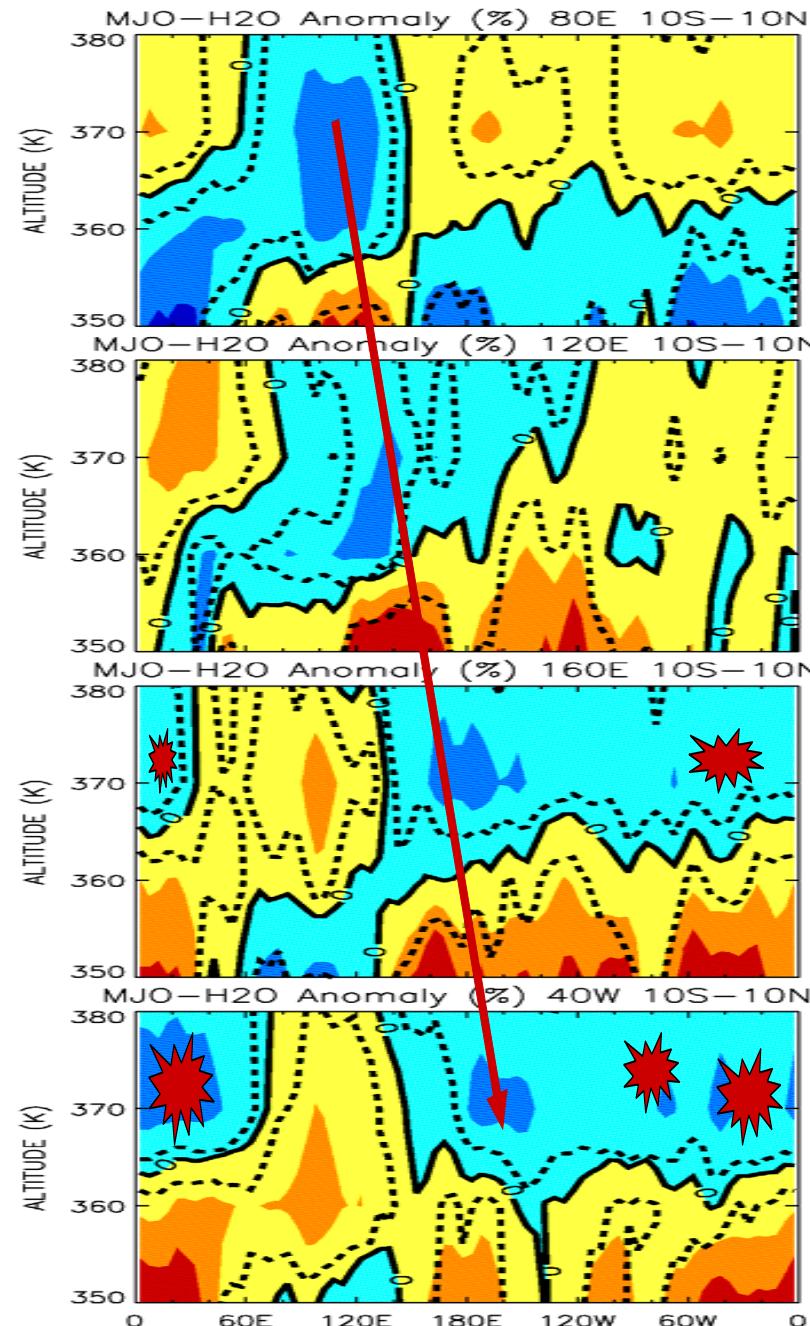
CPC MJO Indices, Nov 2004-May 2005



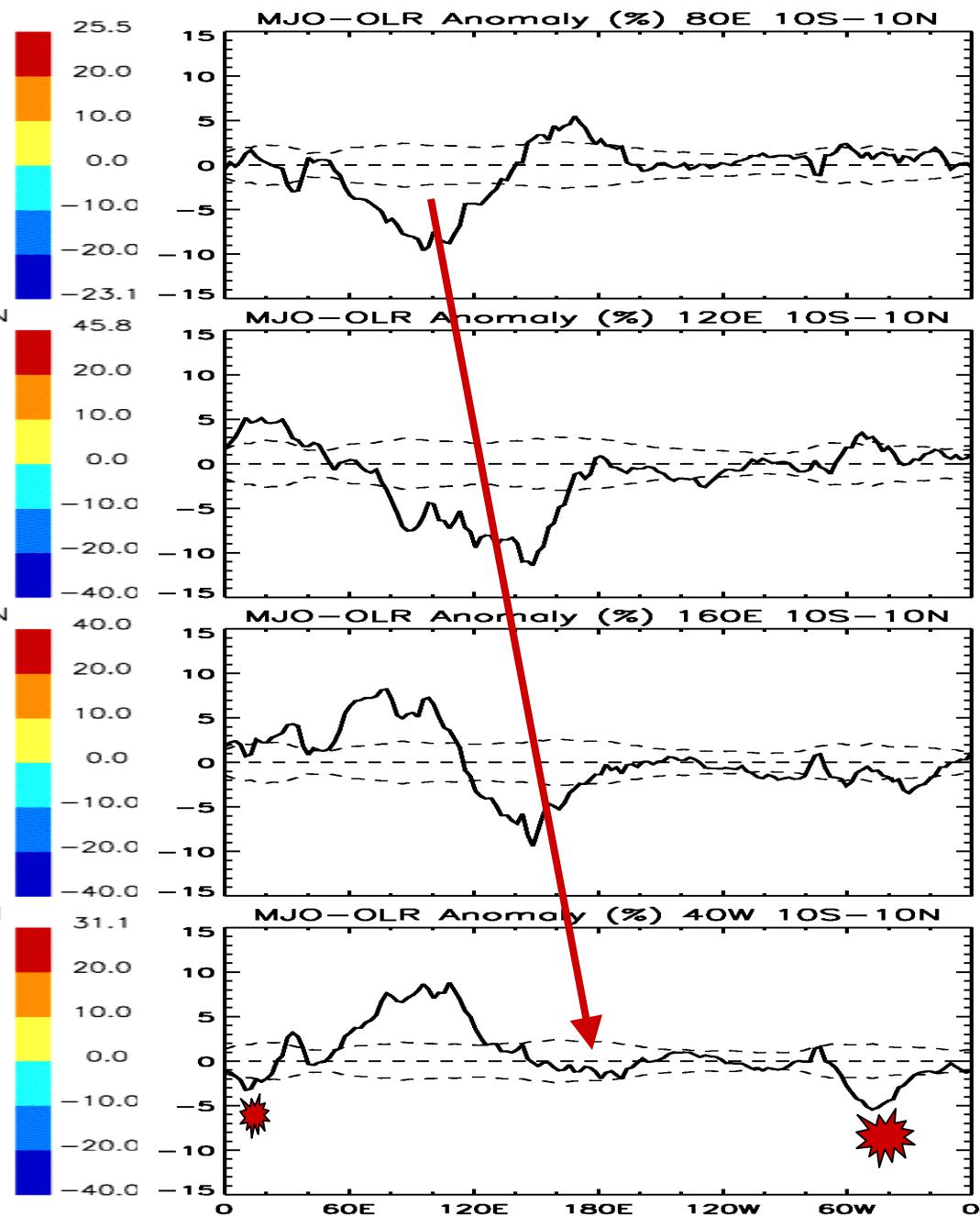
MJO-OLR Anomaly (%) 10°S-10°N



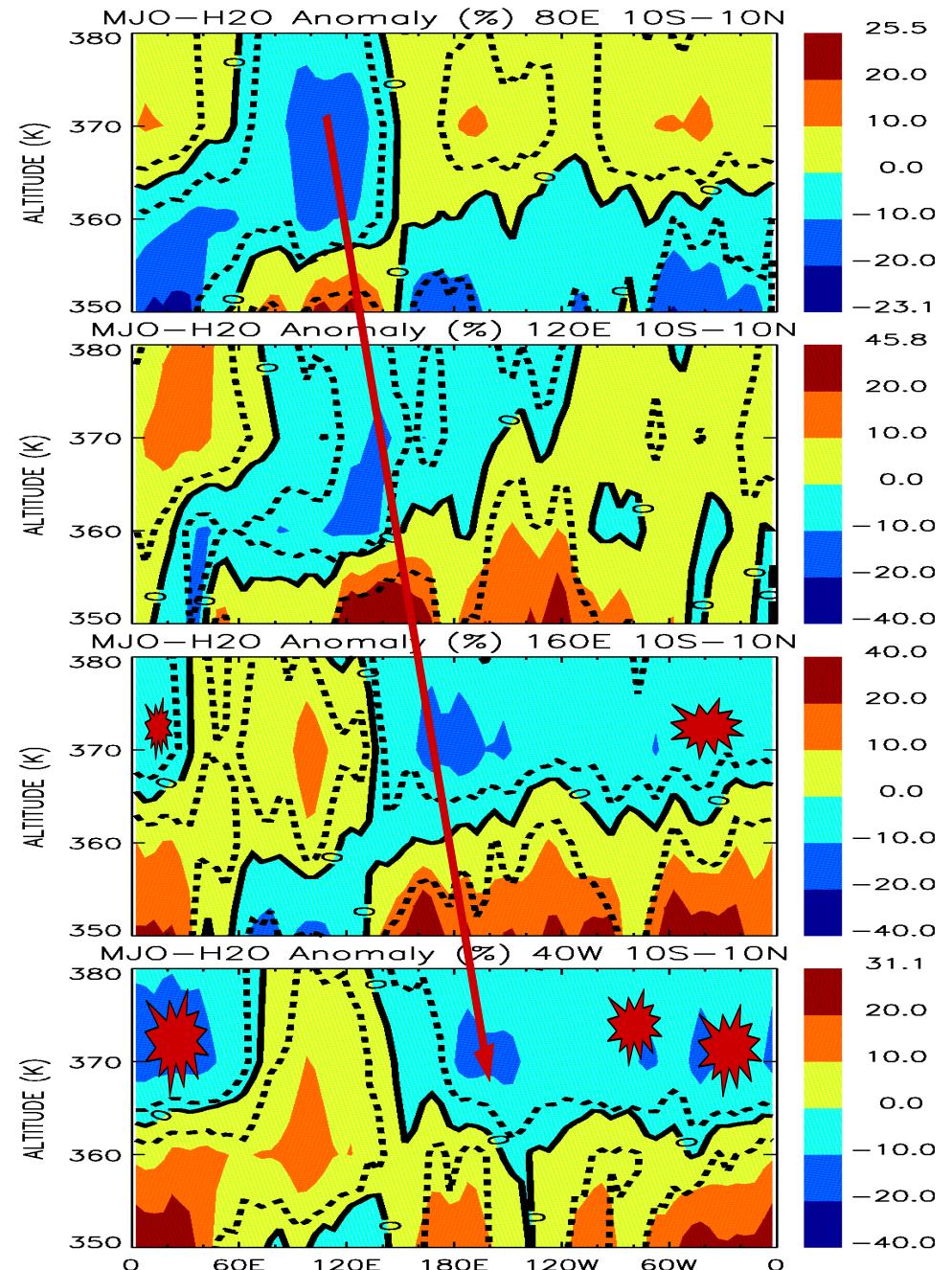
MJO-H₂O Anomaly (%) 10°S-10°N



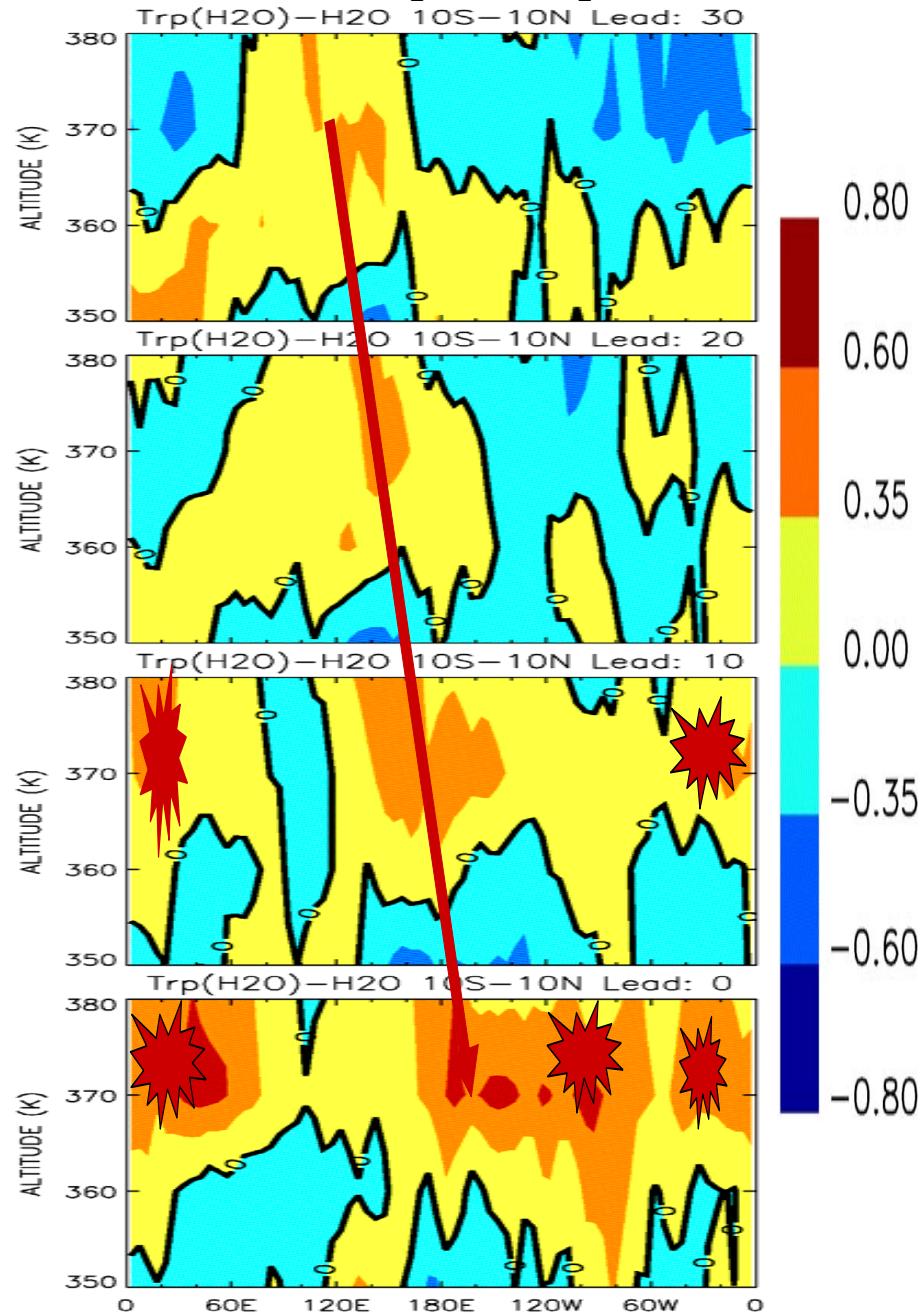
MJO-OLR Anomaly (%) 10°S-10°N



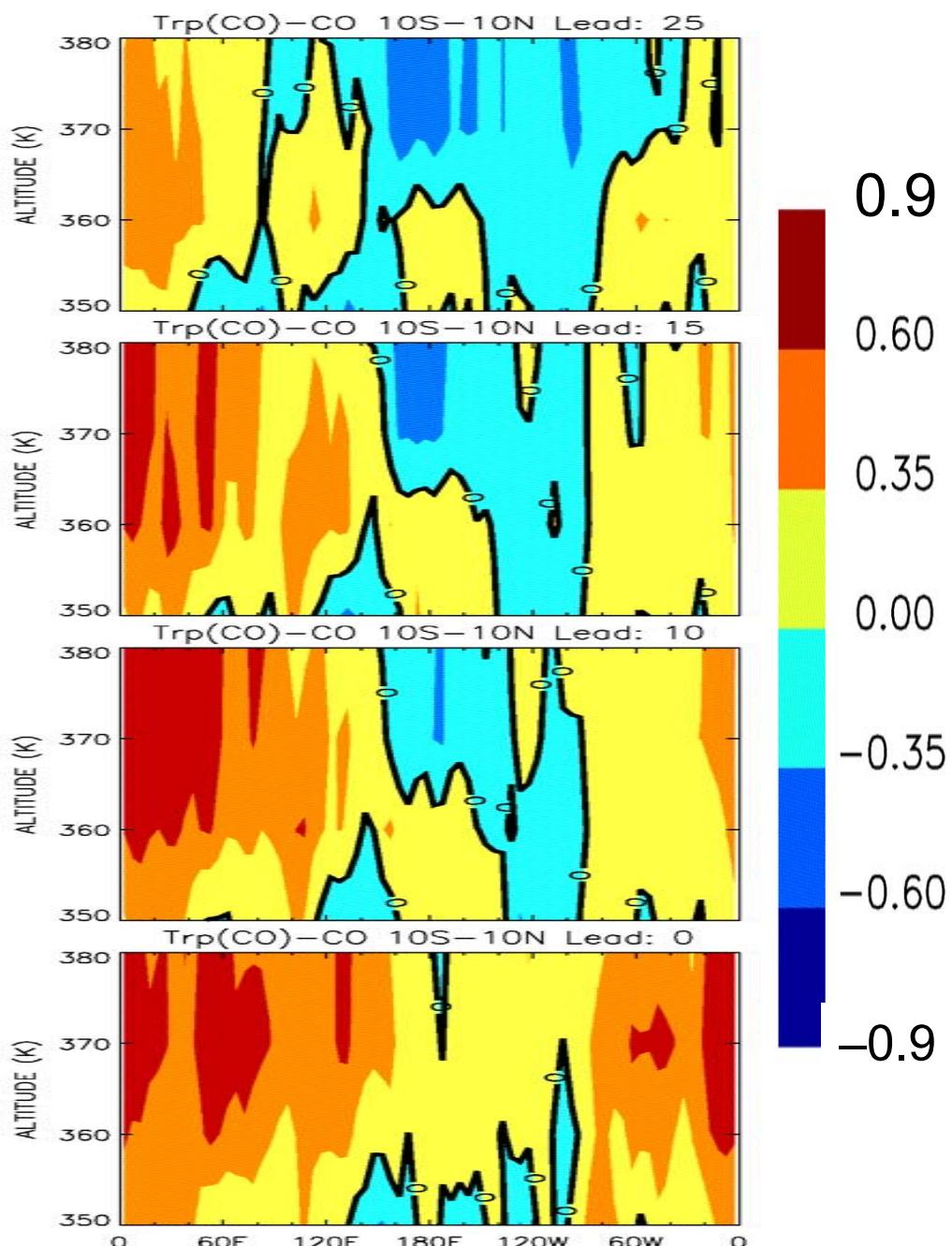
MJO-H₂O Anomaly (%) 10°S-10°N



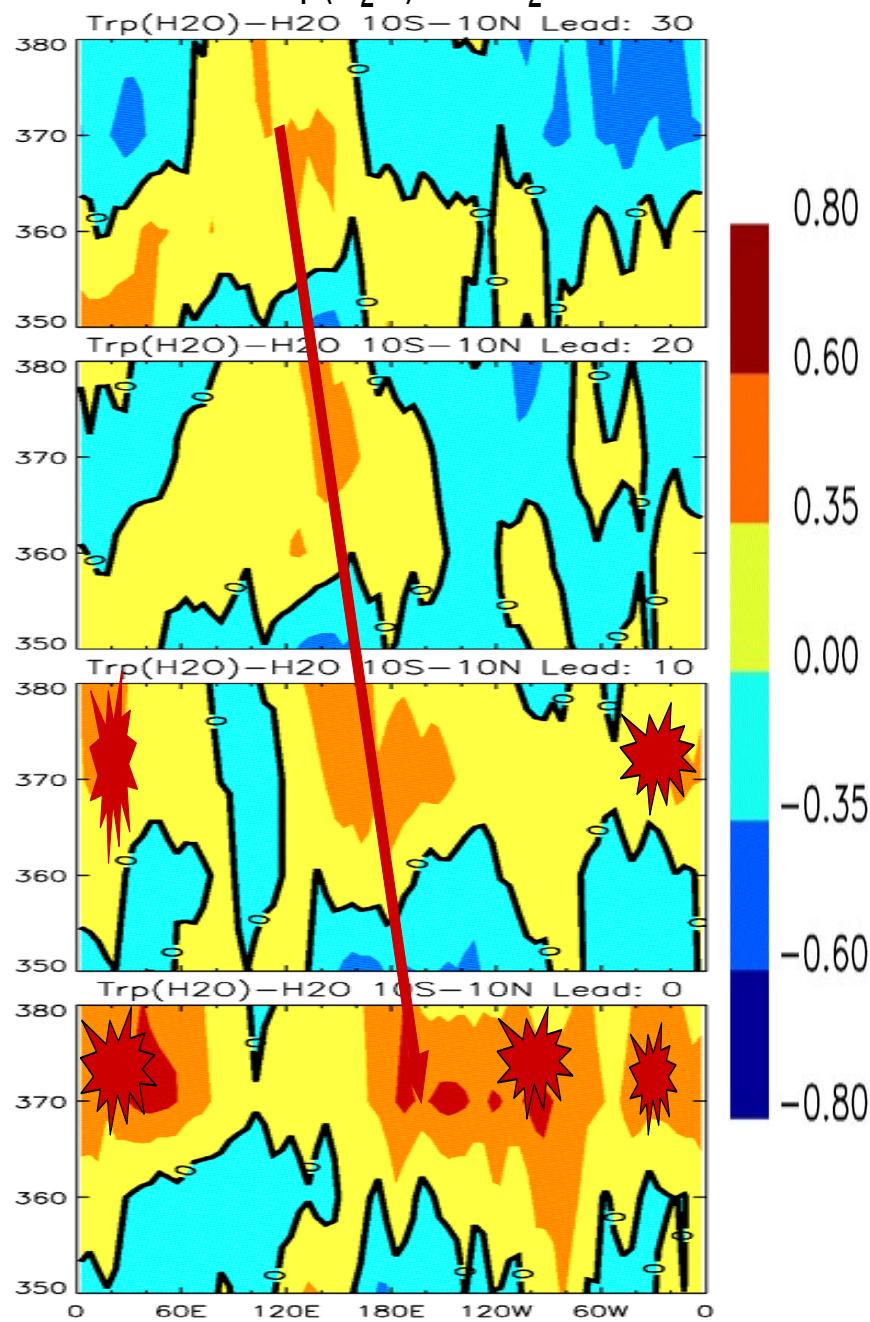
Correlation of Trp(H₂O) and H₂O, 10°S-10°N



Correlation of Trp(CO) and CO, 10°S-10°N



Correlation of Trp(H₂O) and H₂O, 10°S-10°N



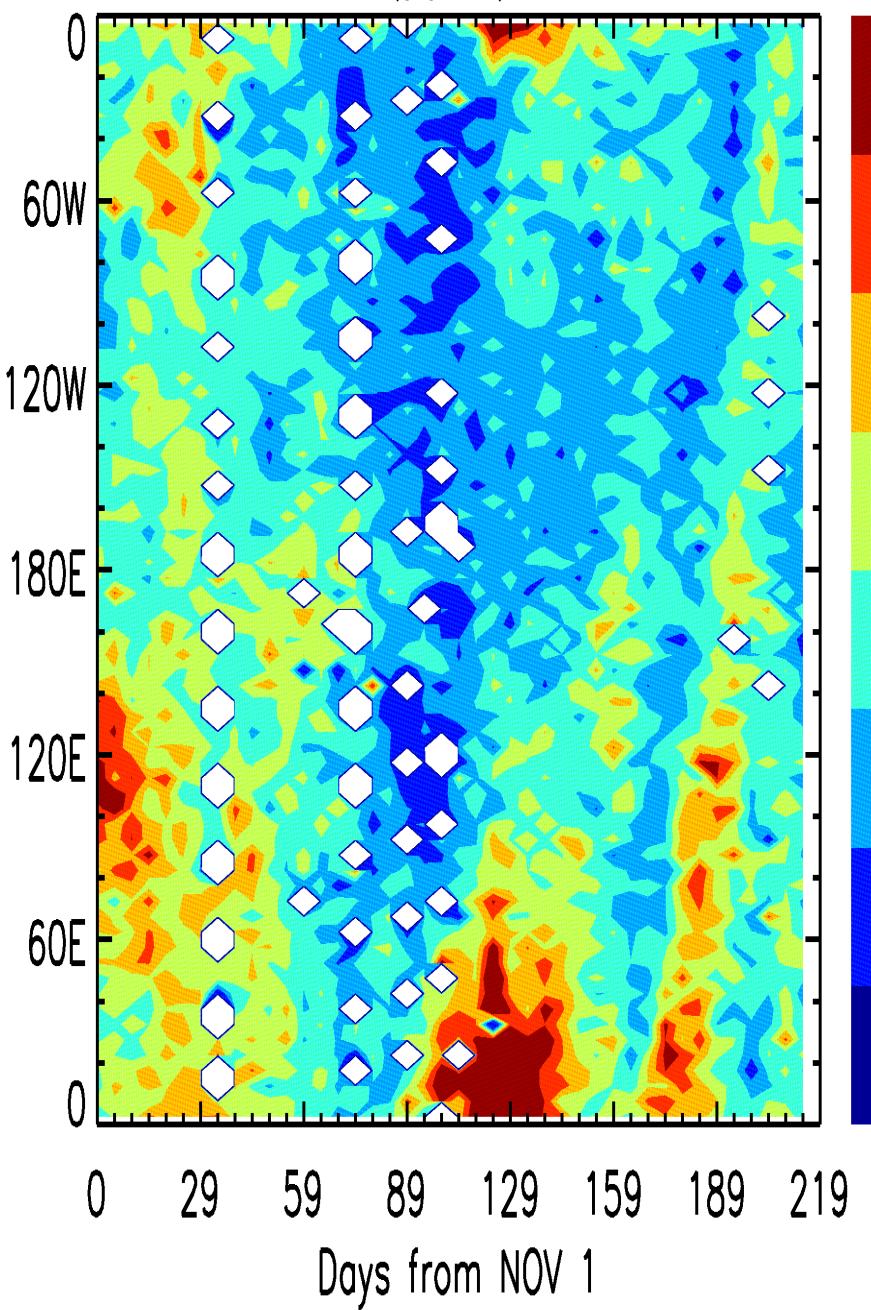
Conclusions:

- Tropical mean H_2O at the altitude of 370 K is regulated by the MJO and its associated convective system
- There is an isentrope on which variations of H_2O and temperature are highly correlated (NCEP+Aura MLS: ~370K. Implications of higher vertical resolution in v2.1 ???)
- Tropical mean CO at the altitude of 370 K is dominated by large surface emission of CO, and the MJO helps inject CO into the TTL from the lower troposphere

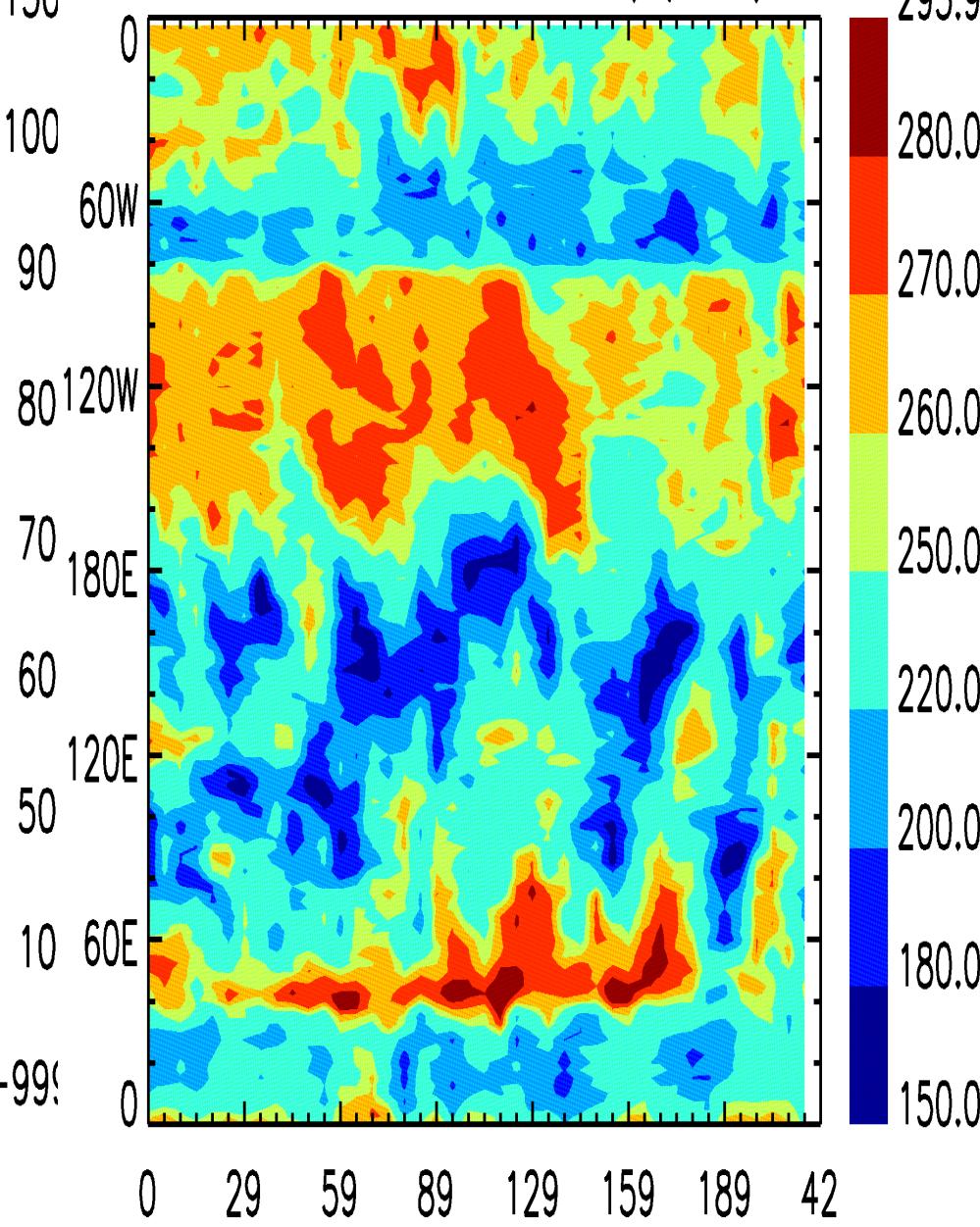
(Paper submitted to JGR).

For preprint, please see me or email swong@neo.tamu.edu

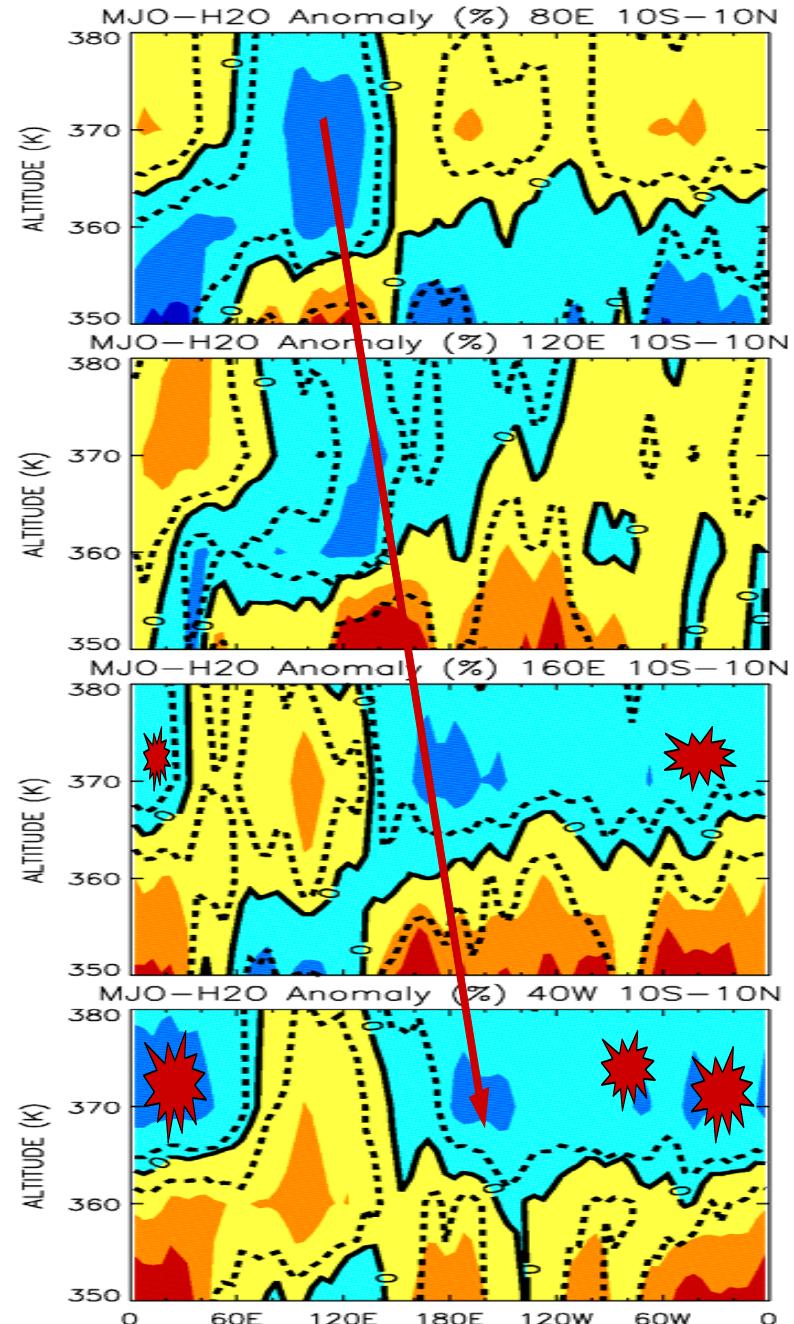
MLS-CO (ppbv) at 370 K



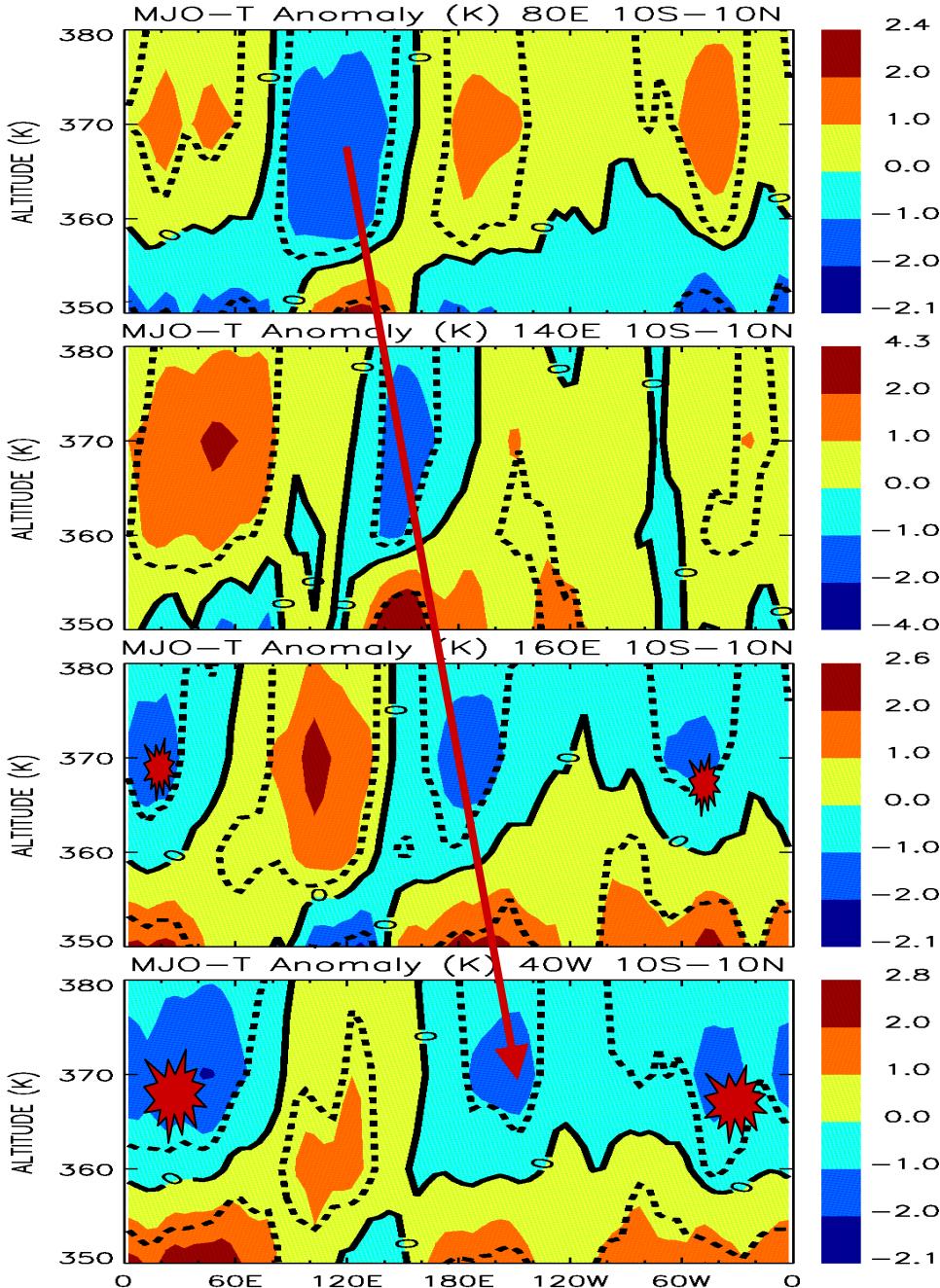
200411-200505 OLR (W/m²)



MJO-H₂O Anomaly (%) 10°S-10°N

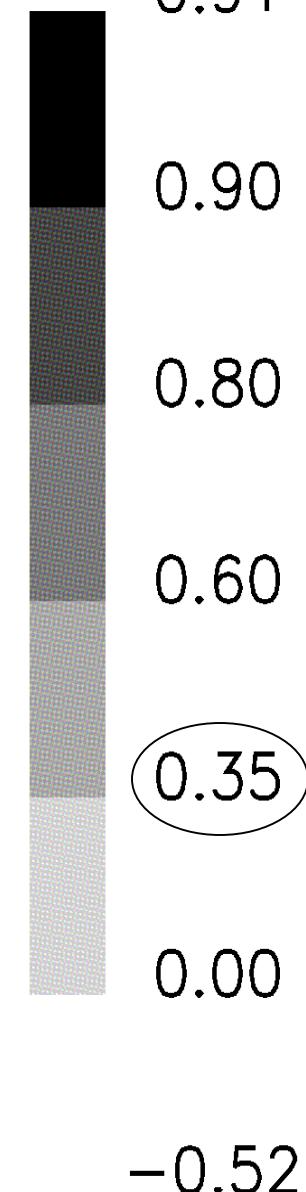
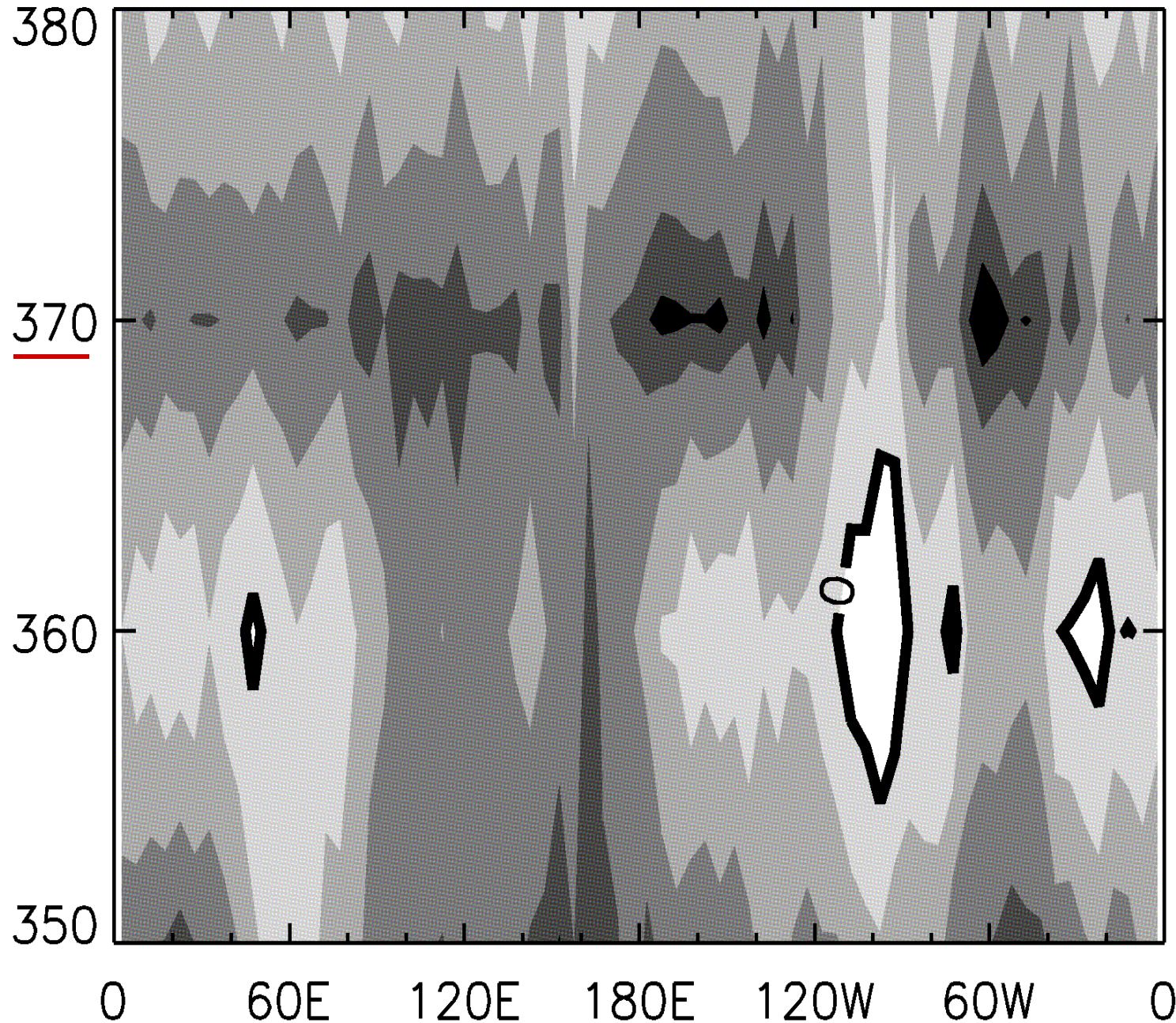


MJO-T Anomaly (K) 10°S-10°N

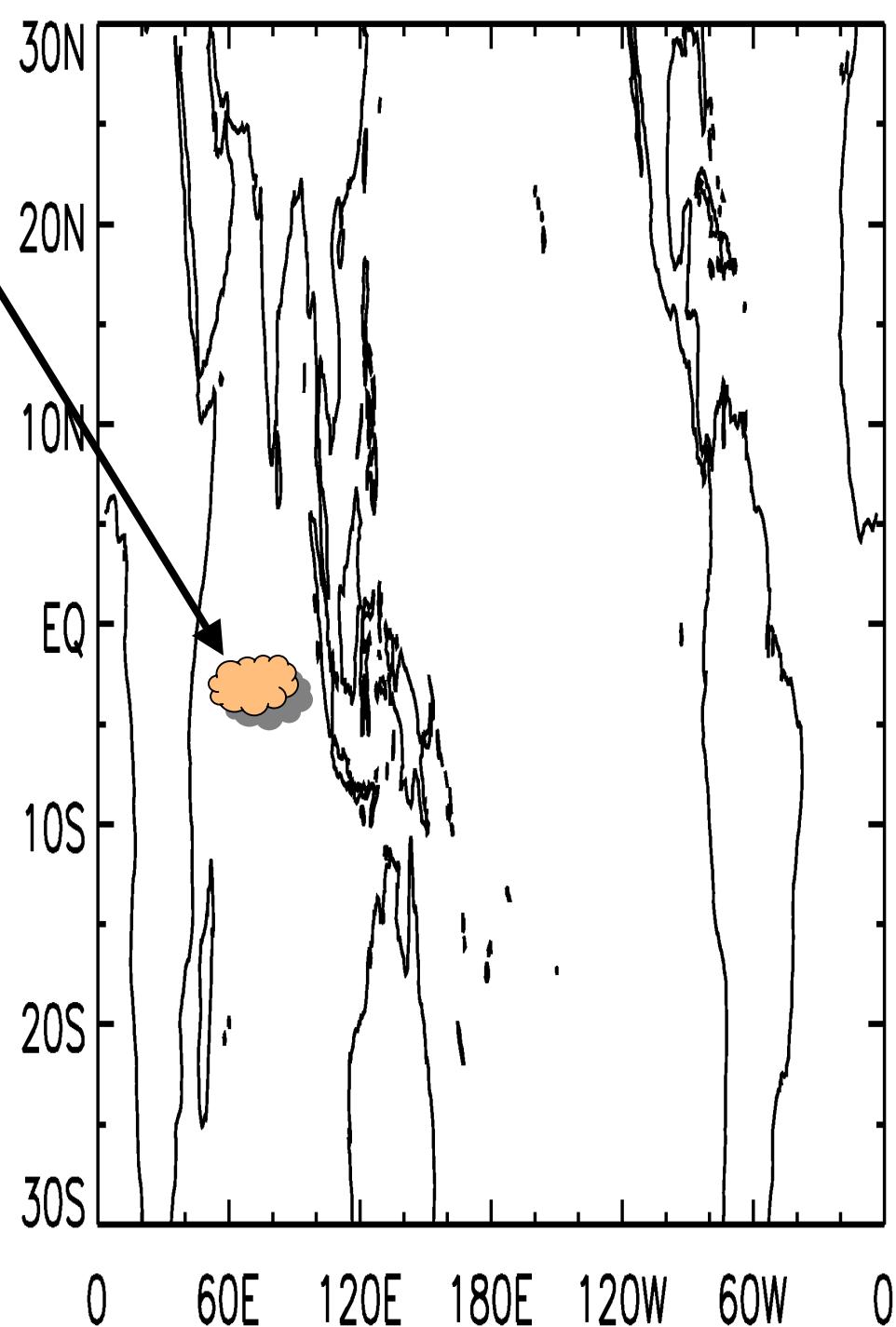
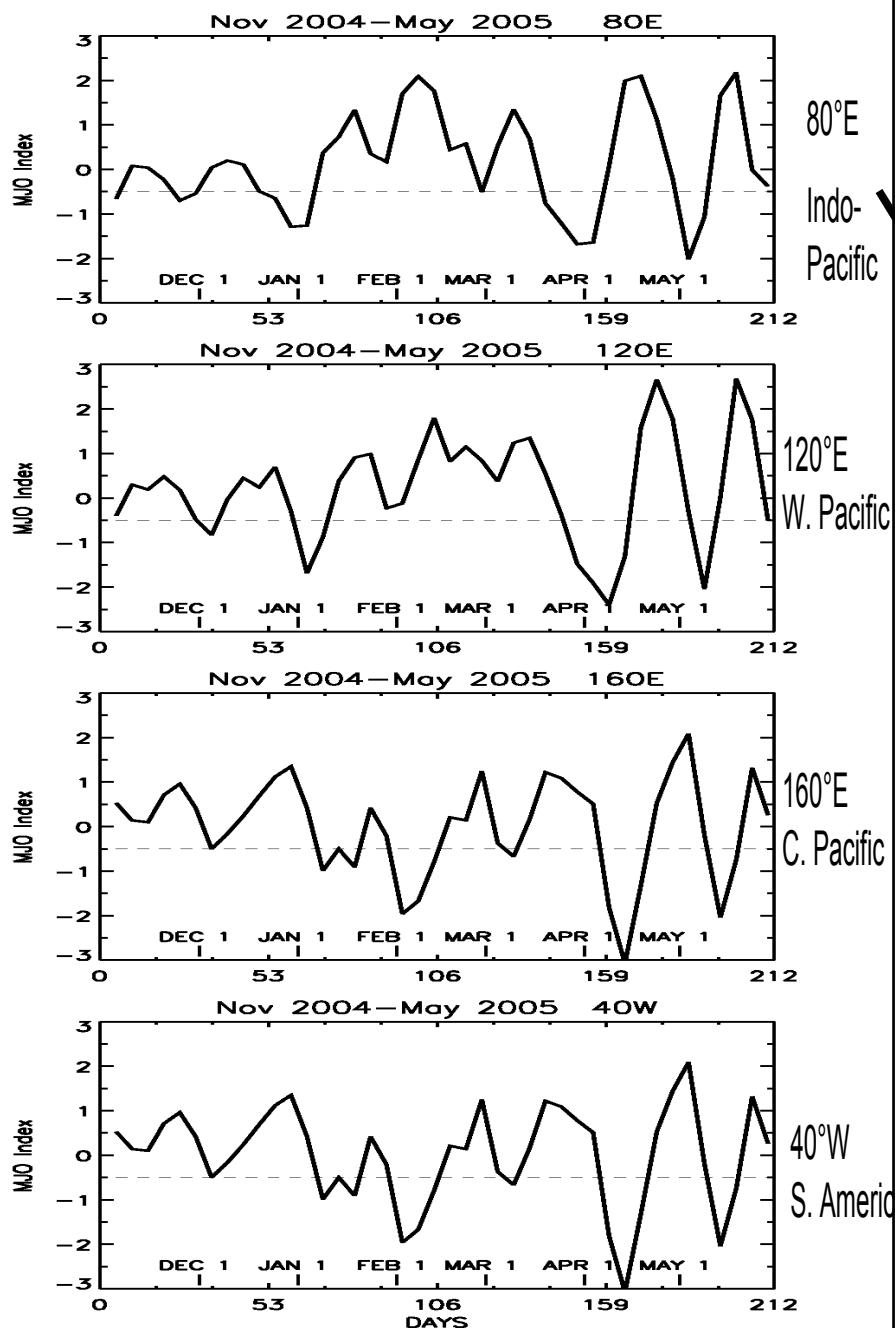


Correlation H2O-T 10S–10N

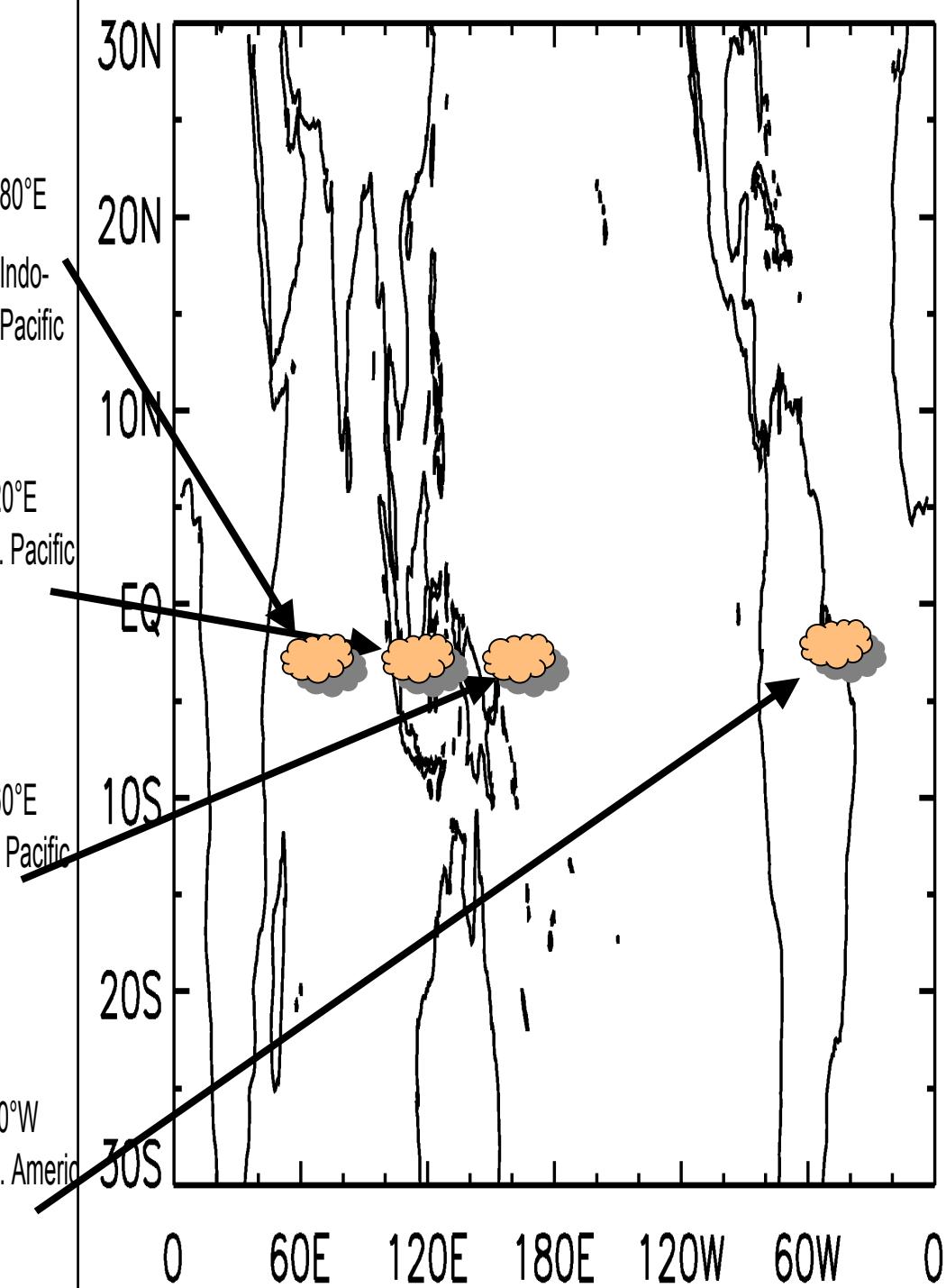
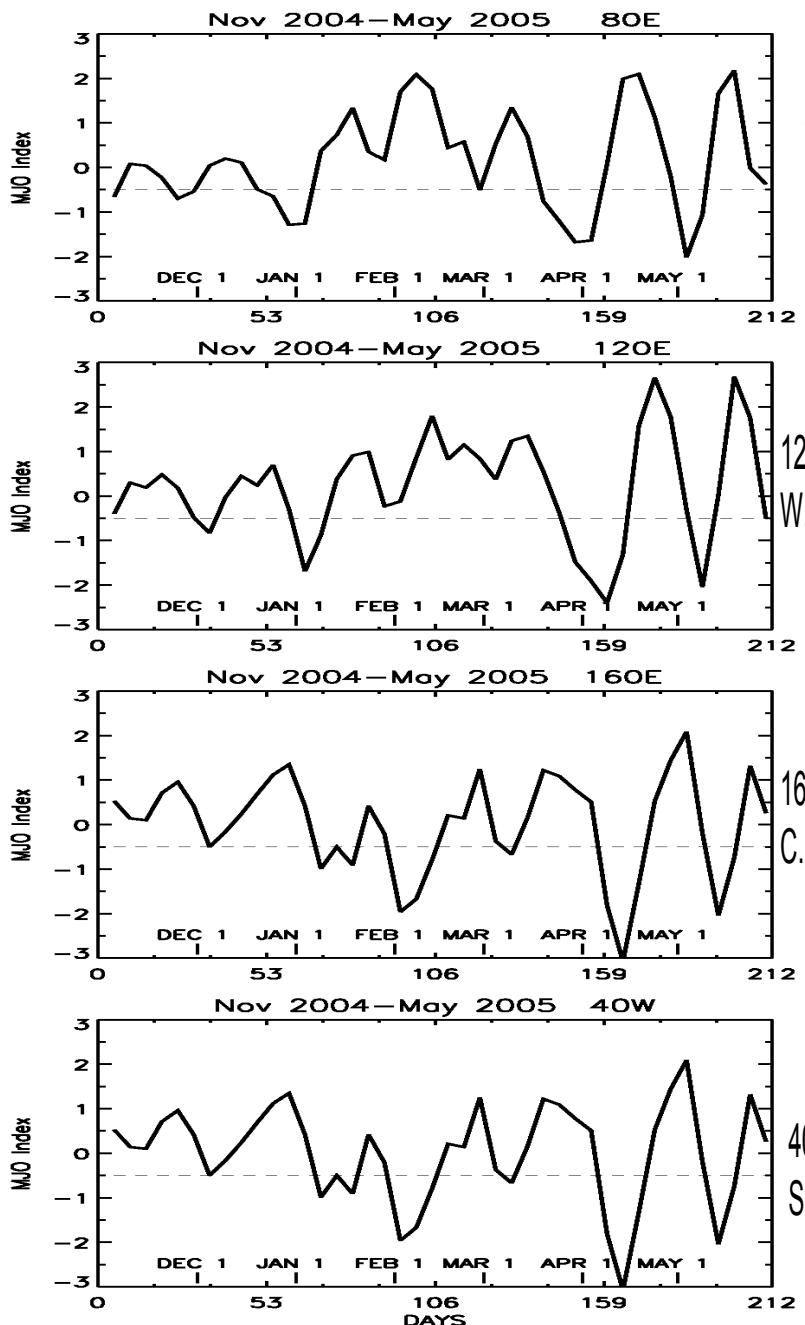
ALTITUDE (K)



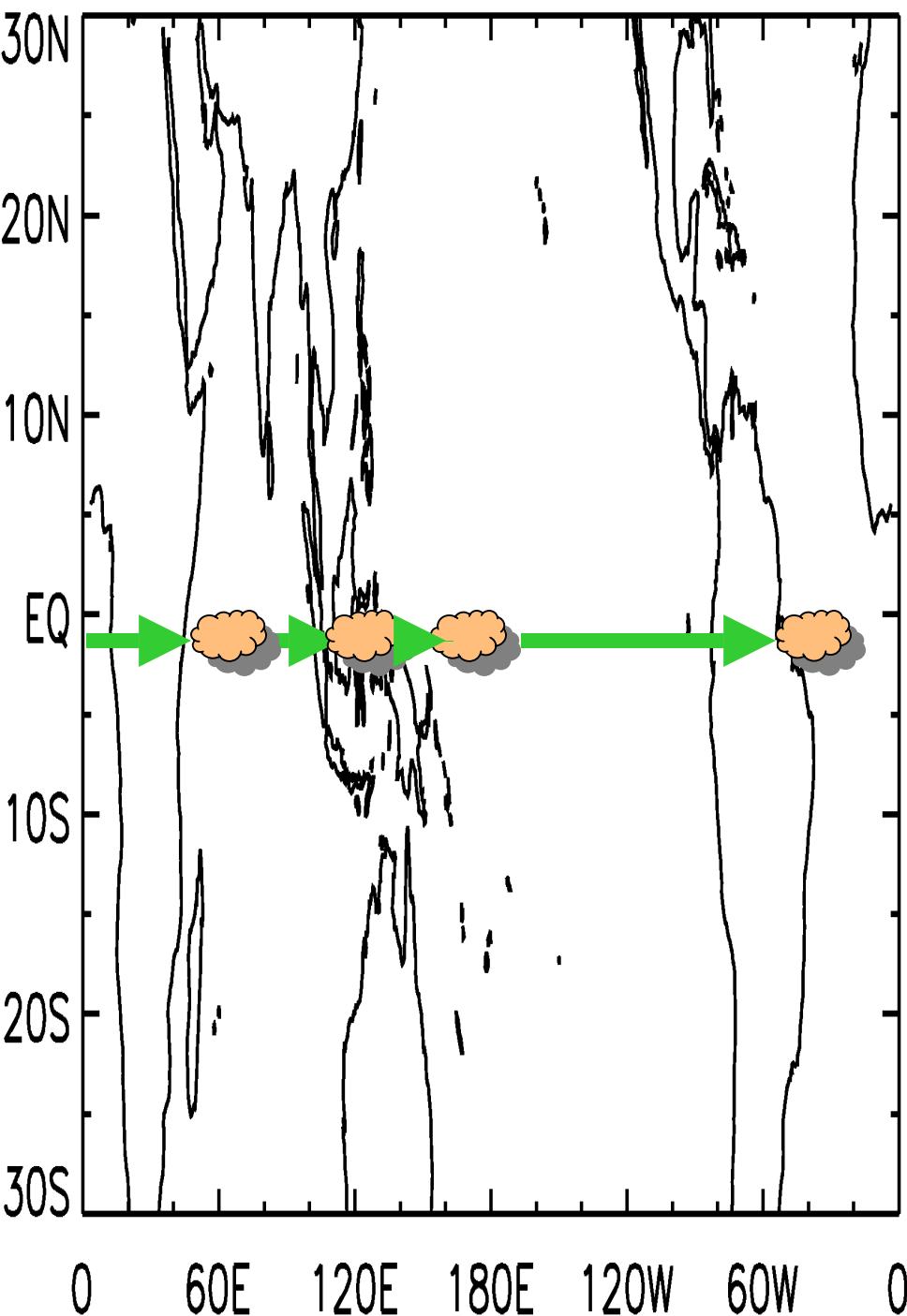
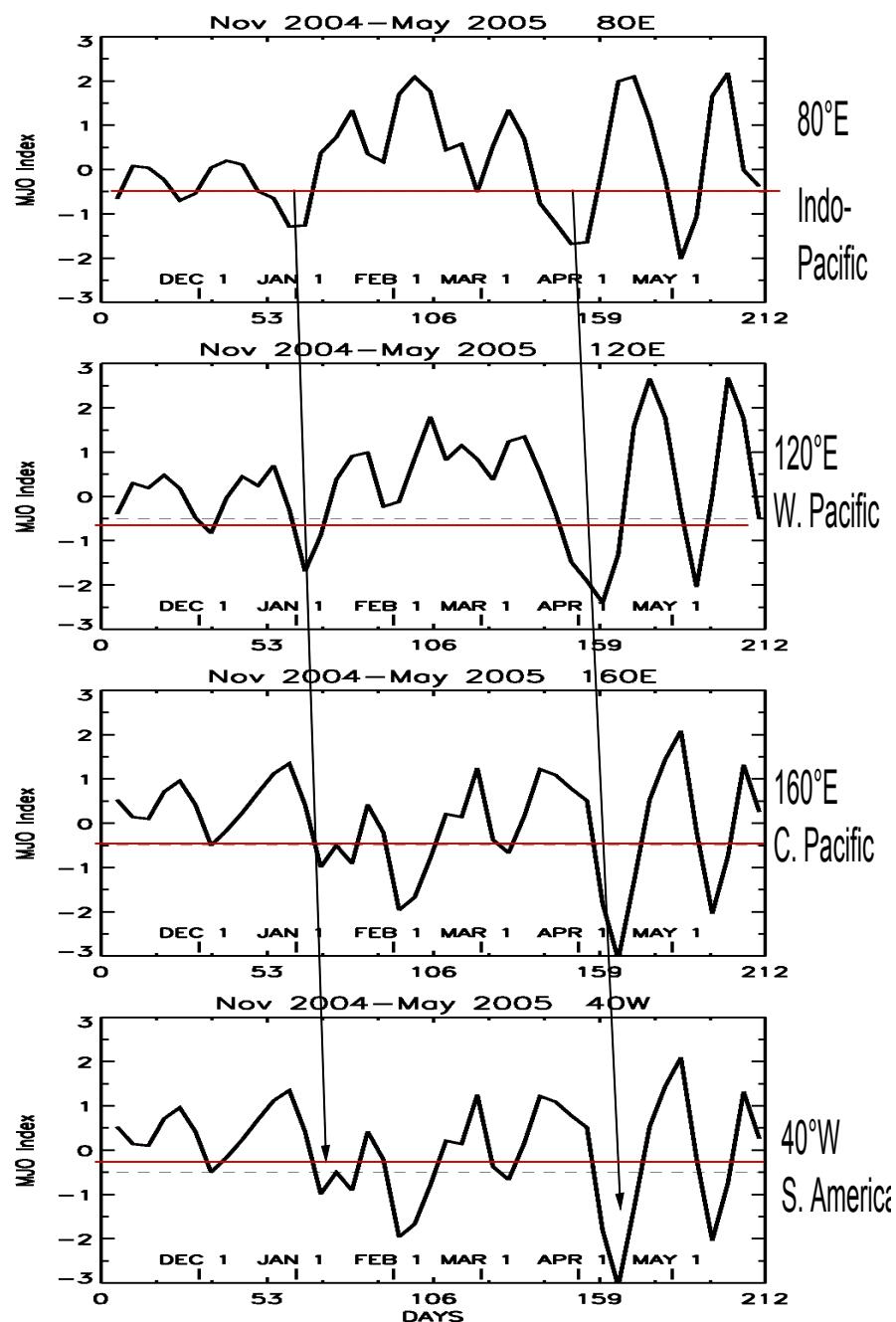
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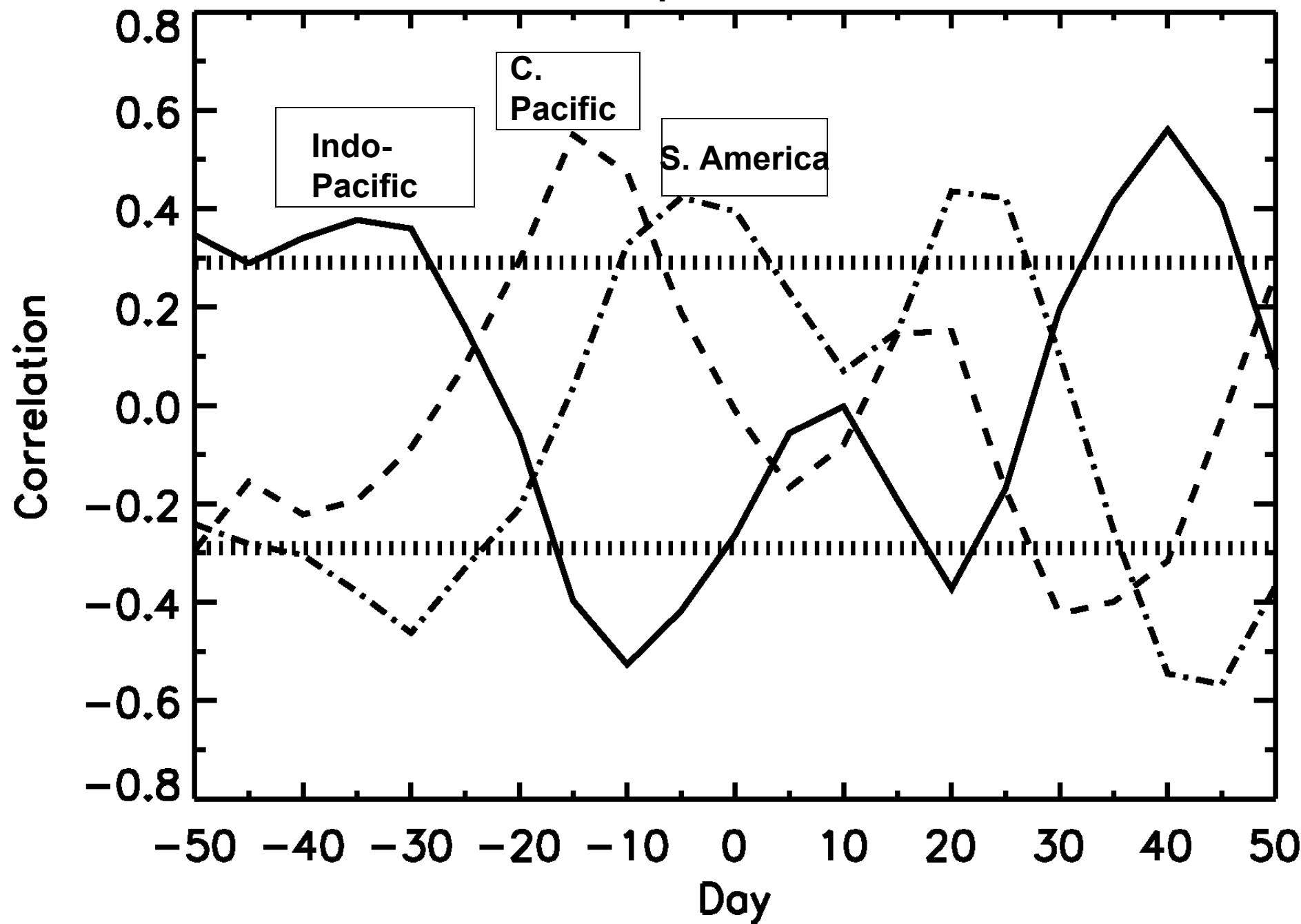
CPC MJO Indices, Nov 2004-May 2005



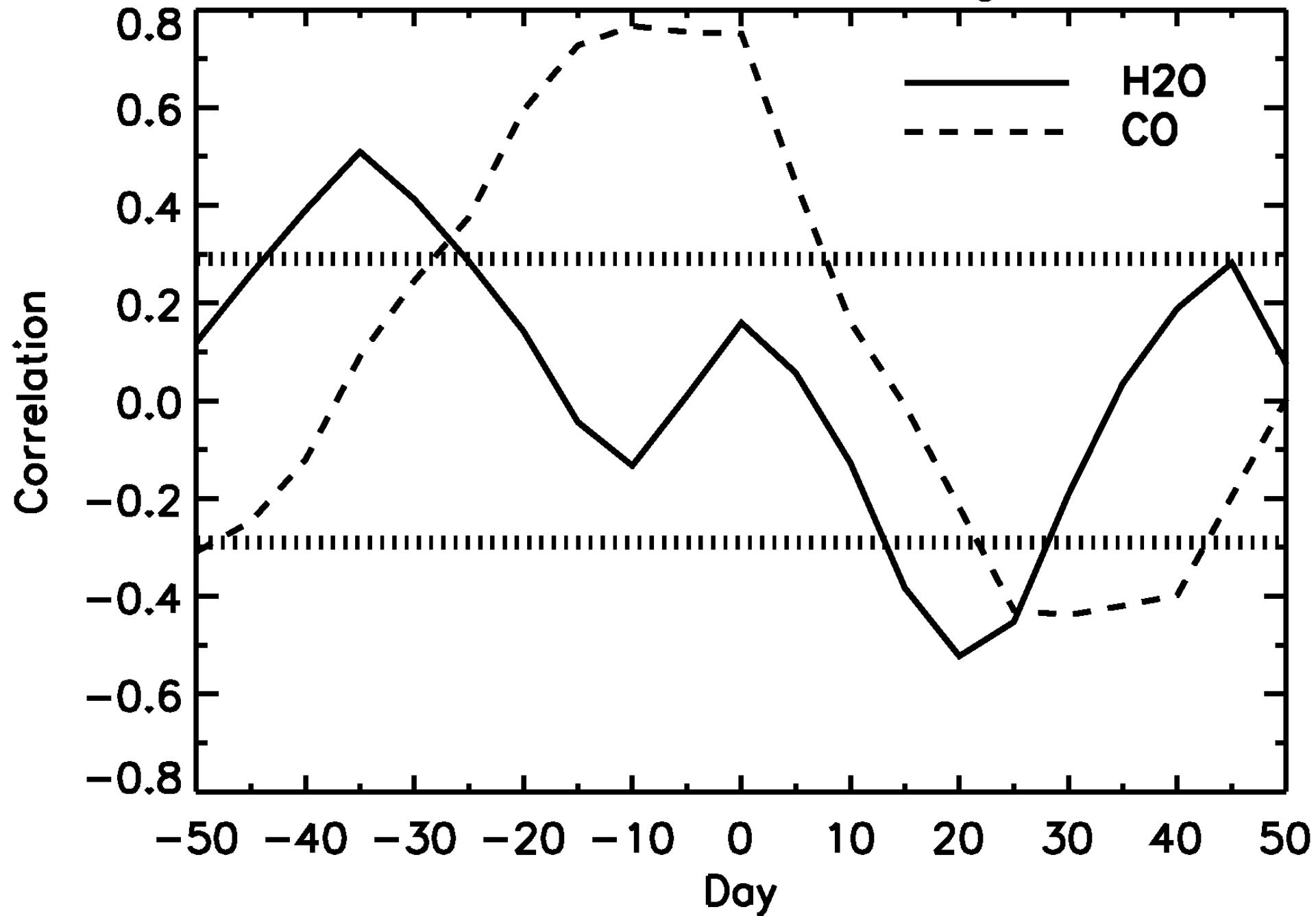
CPC MJO Indices, Nov 2004-May 2005



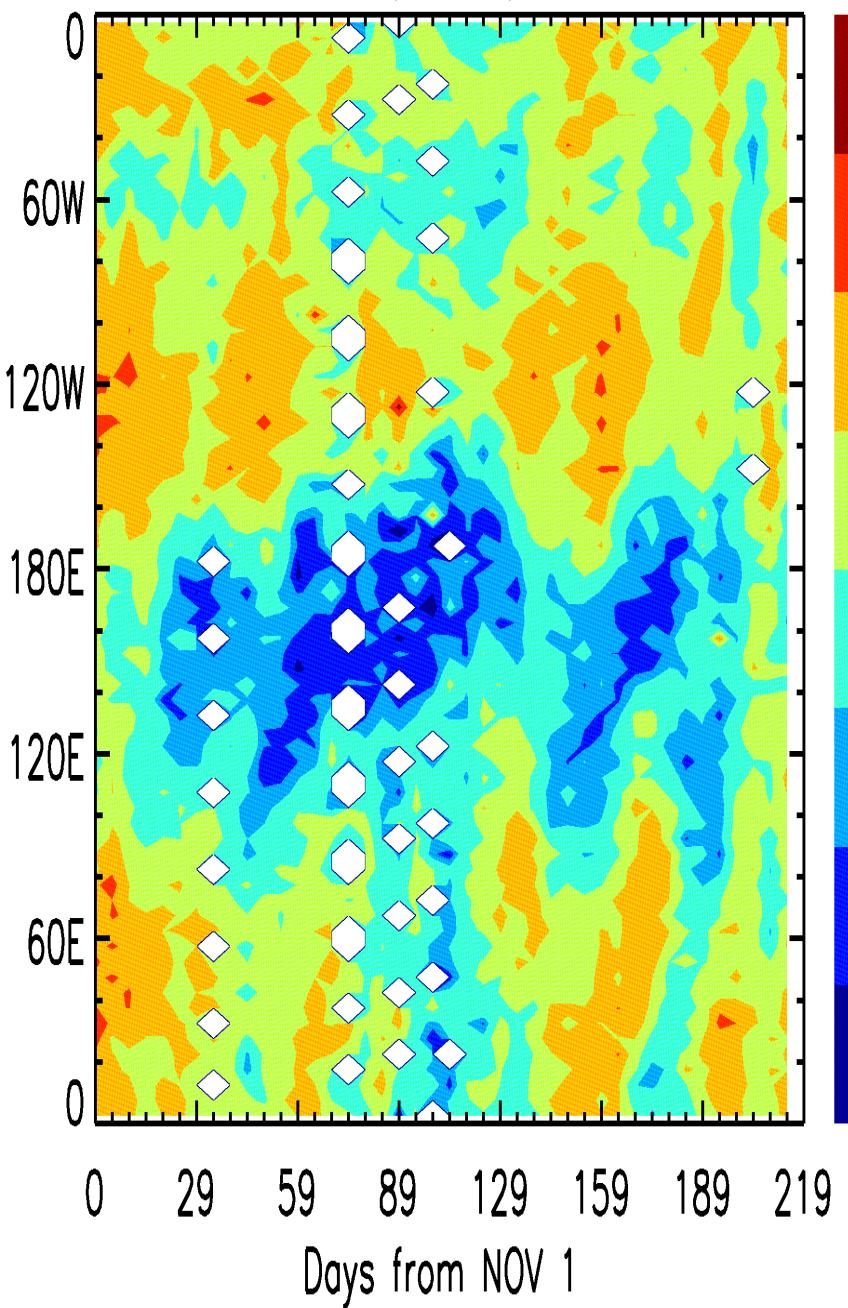
Correlation of Trp. Mean H₂O and MJO



Correlation of Trp. and Reg. Means



MLS-H₂O (ppmv) at 370 K



NCEP-T (K) at 370 K

